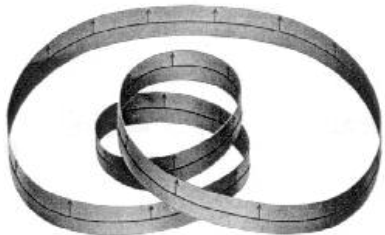




Istituto di Ricerche Internazionali  
**ARCHIVIO DISARMO**

Maurizio Simoncelli

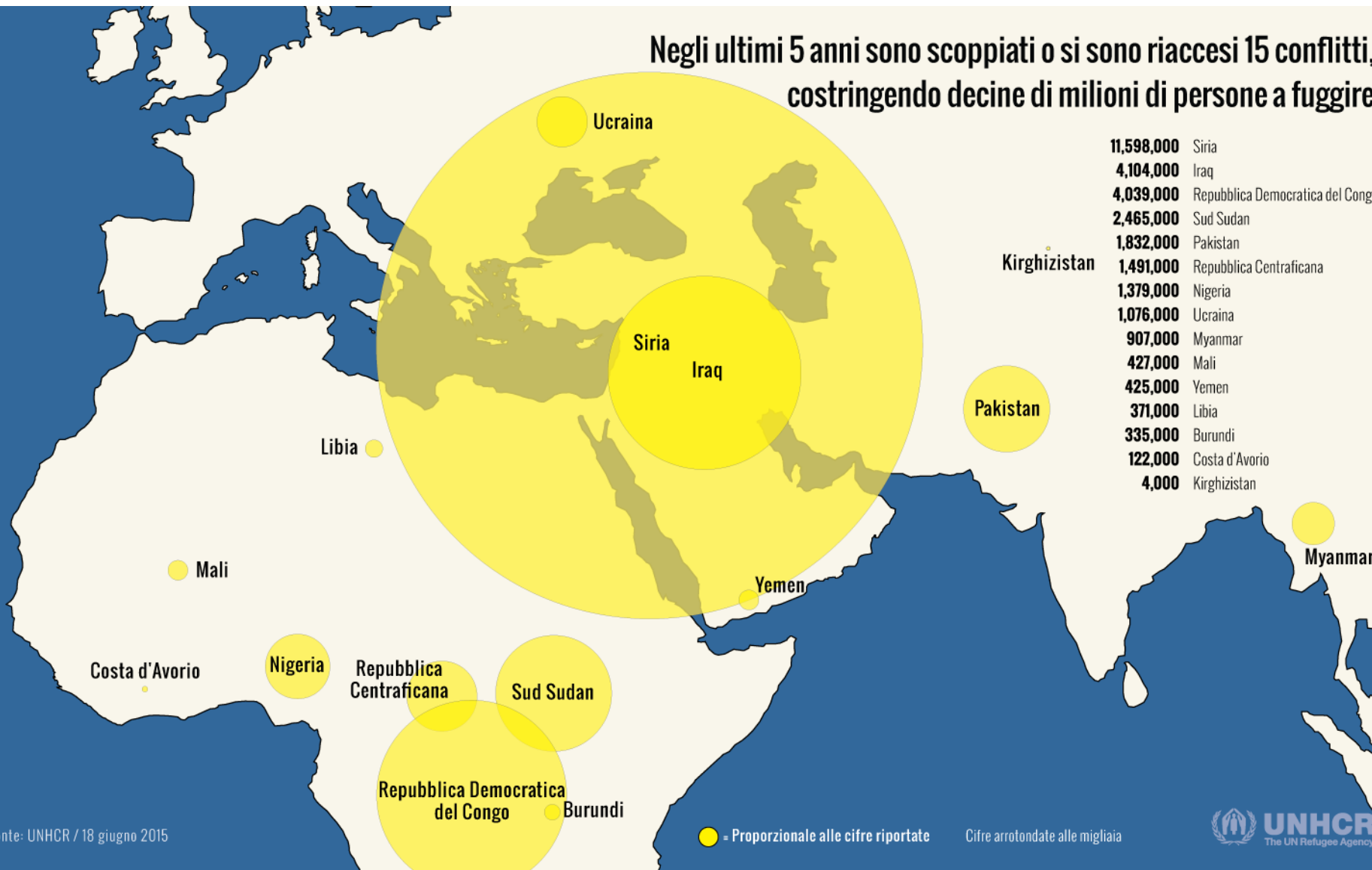
# Teatri di crisi e migrazioni. Come armi e guerre sradicano le popolazioni



***70 anni da Hiroshima e Nagasaki***  
16MO CONVEGNO INTERNAZIONALE DI CASTIGLIONCELLO  
*Pugwash-USPID Joint meeting*  
26-29 SETTEMBRE 2015  
CASTELLO PASQUINI – CASTIGLIONCELLO (LI)



## Negli ultimi 5 anni sono scoppiati o si sono riaccesi 15 conflitti, costringendo decine di milioni di persone a fuggire



Fonte: UNHCR / 18 giugno 2015

● = Proporzionale alle cifre riportate

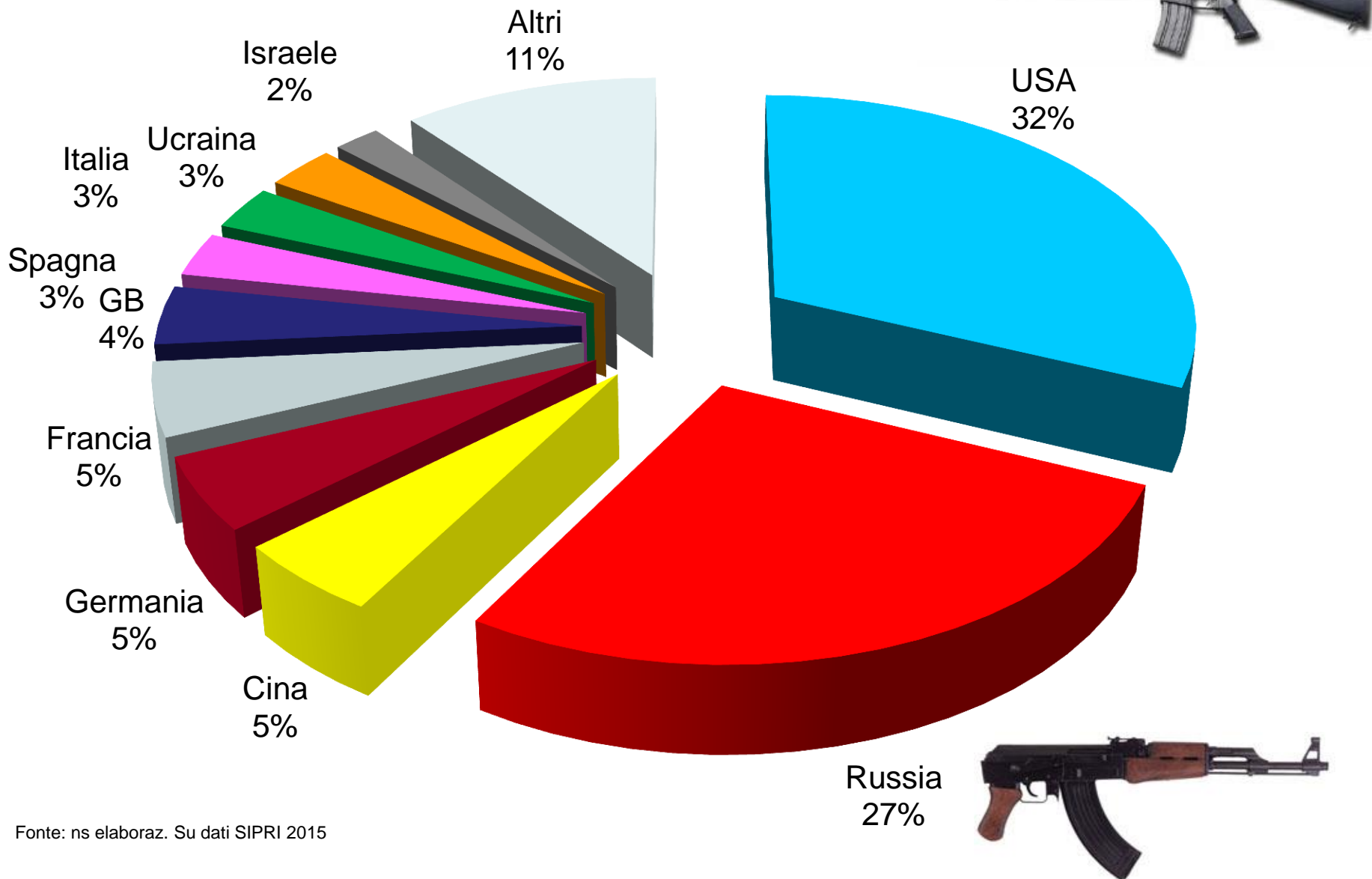
Cifre arrotondate alle migliaia

# NOMBRE DE CONFLITS ARMÉS, 2004-13



..... Conflit étatique    — Conflit non étatique    - . - Violence unilatérale

# I primi dieci esportatori di armamenti nel 2010-2014 (%)

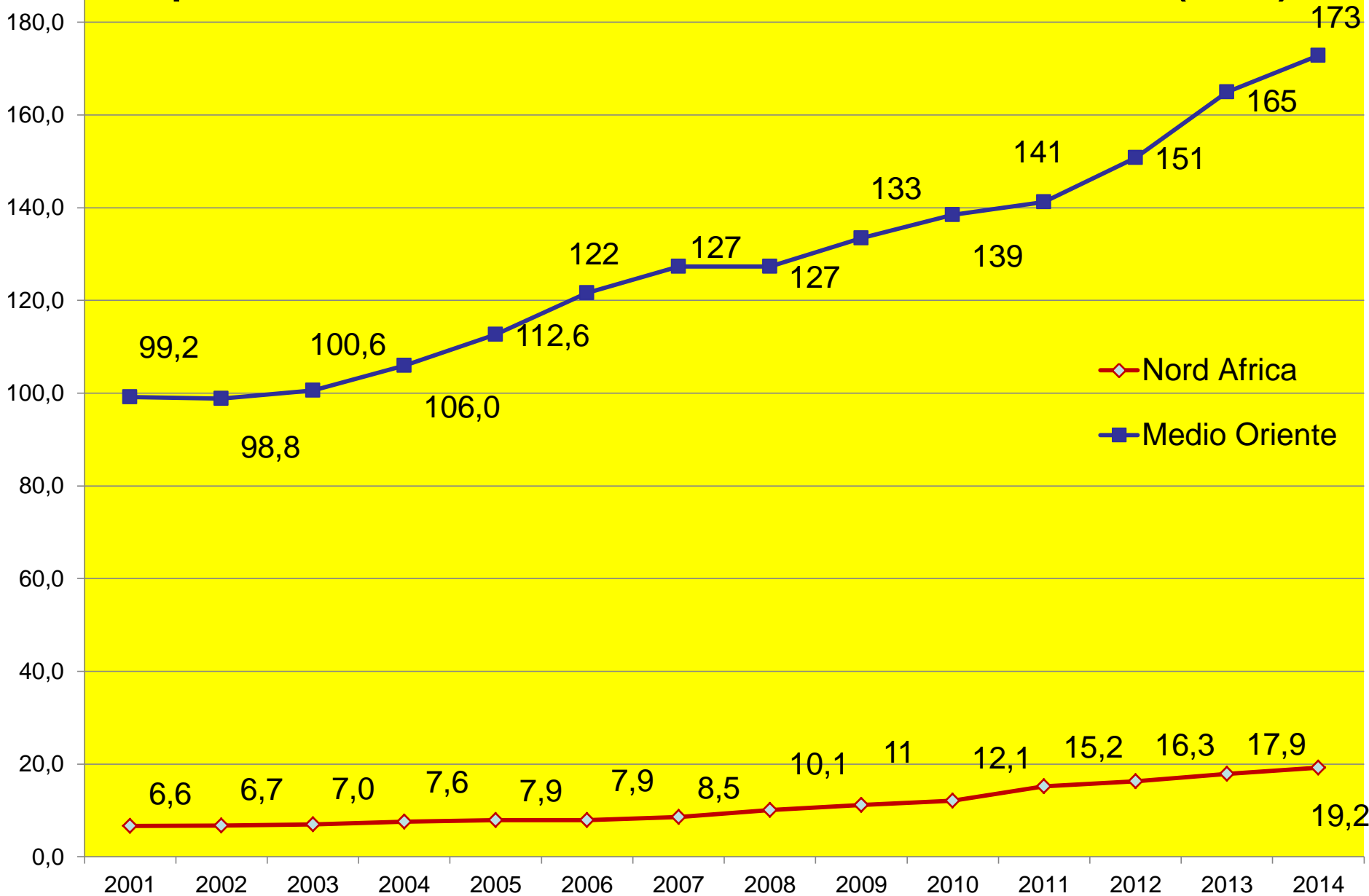


Fonte: ns elaboraz. Su dati SIPRI 2015

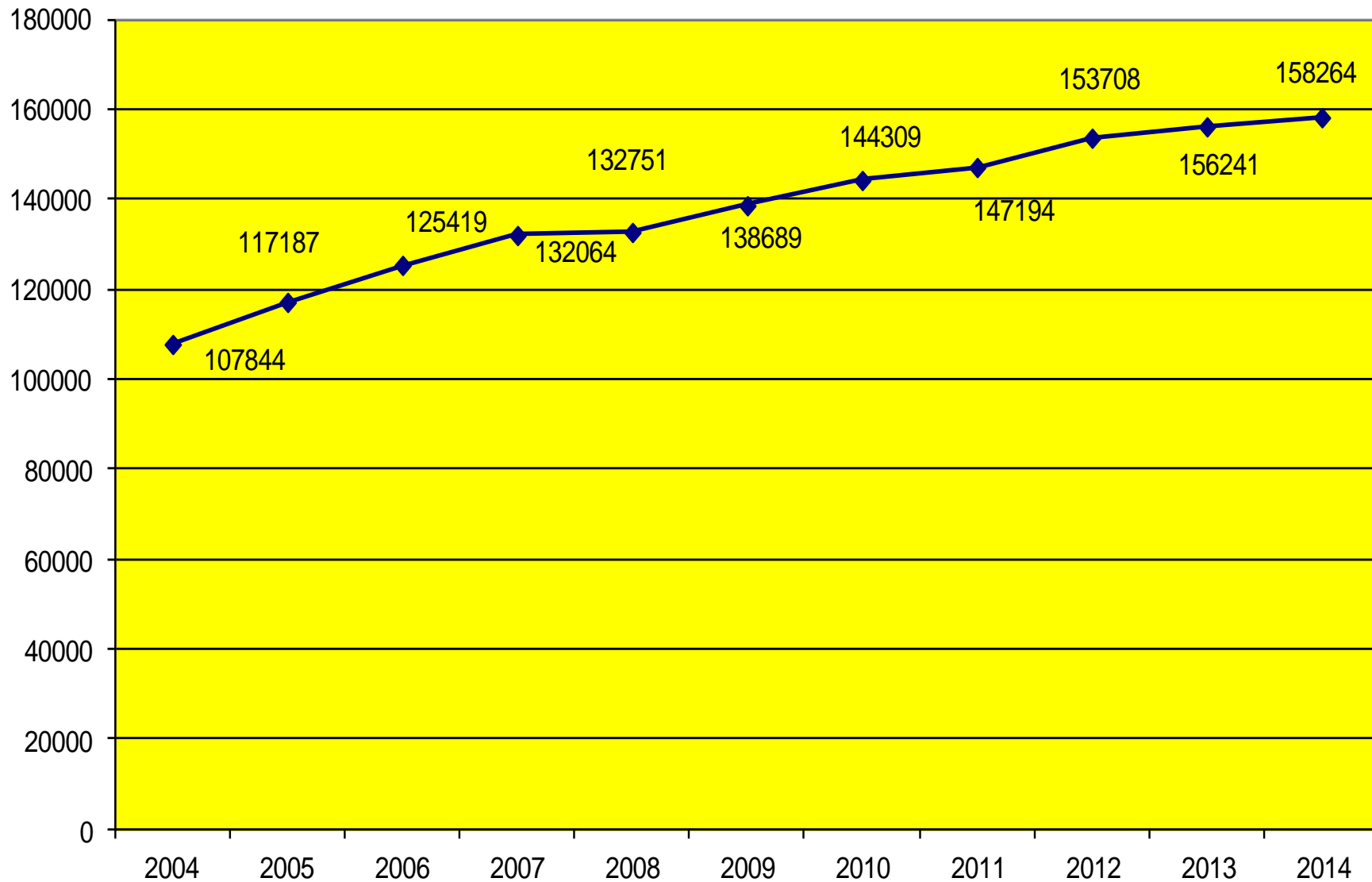
**PRINCIPAUX IMPORTATEURS ET EXPORTATEURS D'ARMES LOURDES, 2010-14**

Export-ateur	Part mondiale (%)	Import-ateur	Part mondiale (%)
1. États-Unis	31	1. Inde	15
2. Russie	27	2. Arabie saoudite	5
3. Chine	5	3. Chine	5
4. Allemagne	5	4. EAU	4
5. France	5	5. Pakistan	4
6. Royaume-Uni	4	6. Australie	4
7. Espagne	3	7. Turquie	3
8. Italie	3	8. États-Unis	3
9. Ukraine	3	9. Corée du Sud	3
10. Israël	2	10. Singapour	3

# Spese militari in Nord Africa e Medio Oriente 2001-2014 (md \$)



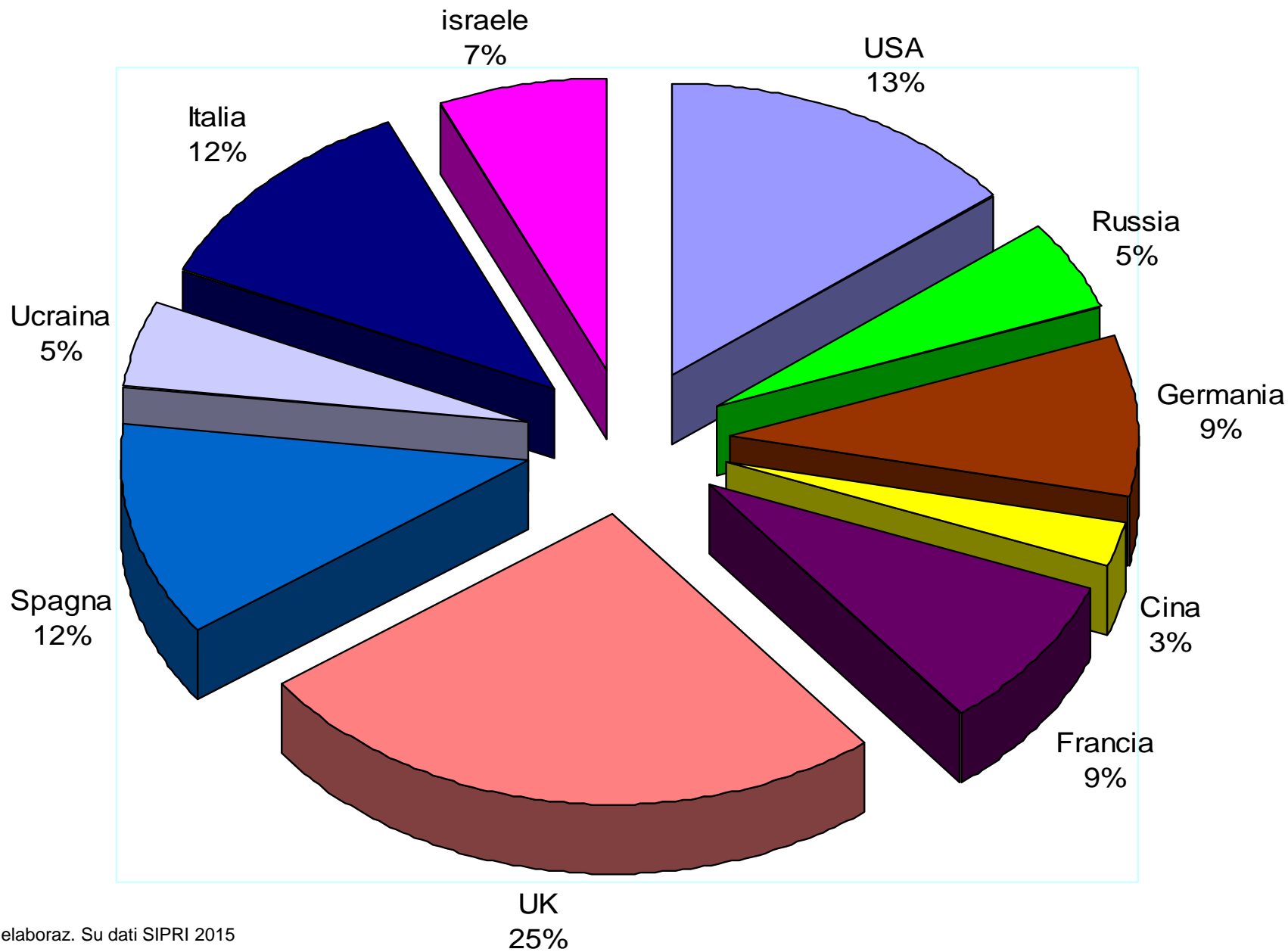
# Medio Oriente: importazioni militari 2004-2014



(mn \$)

Fonte: ns elaboraz. su dati SIPRI 2015

# I primi 10 esportatori di armi al M.O. 2009-2013 (%)





*Primi 10 esportatori mondiali di maggiori sistemi d'arma in Africa  
2009-2013 (% sulle vendite totali nell'area)*

Fonte: SIPRI Yearbook 2014

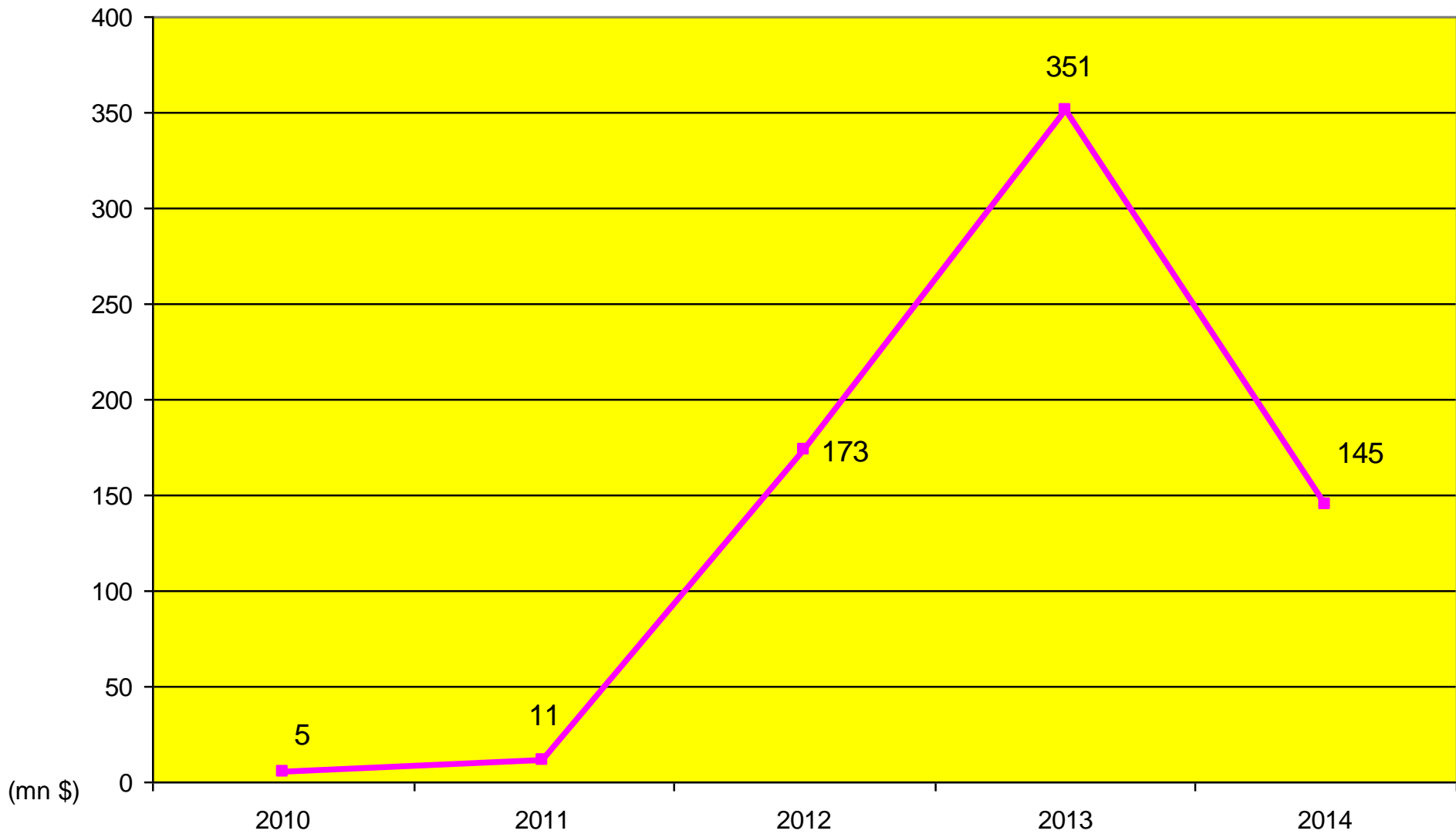
	USA	Russia	Germania	Cina	Francia	GB	Spagna	Ucraina	Italia	Israele
Africa	3	14	<0,5	14	14	2	3	31	7	4
Nord Africa	3	11	-	3	13	2	-	2	5	-
Africa sub sahariana	0,5	3	<0,5	10	1	<0,5	3	29	2	4

*Principali importatori di maggiori sistemi d'arma in Africa  
2009-2013 (mn)*

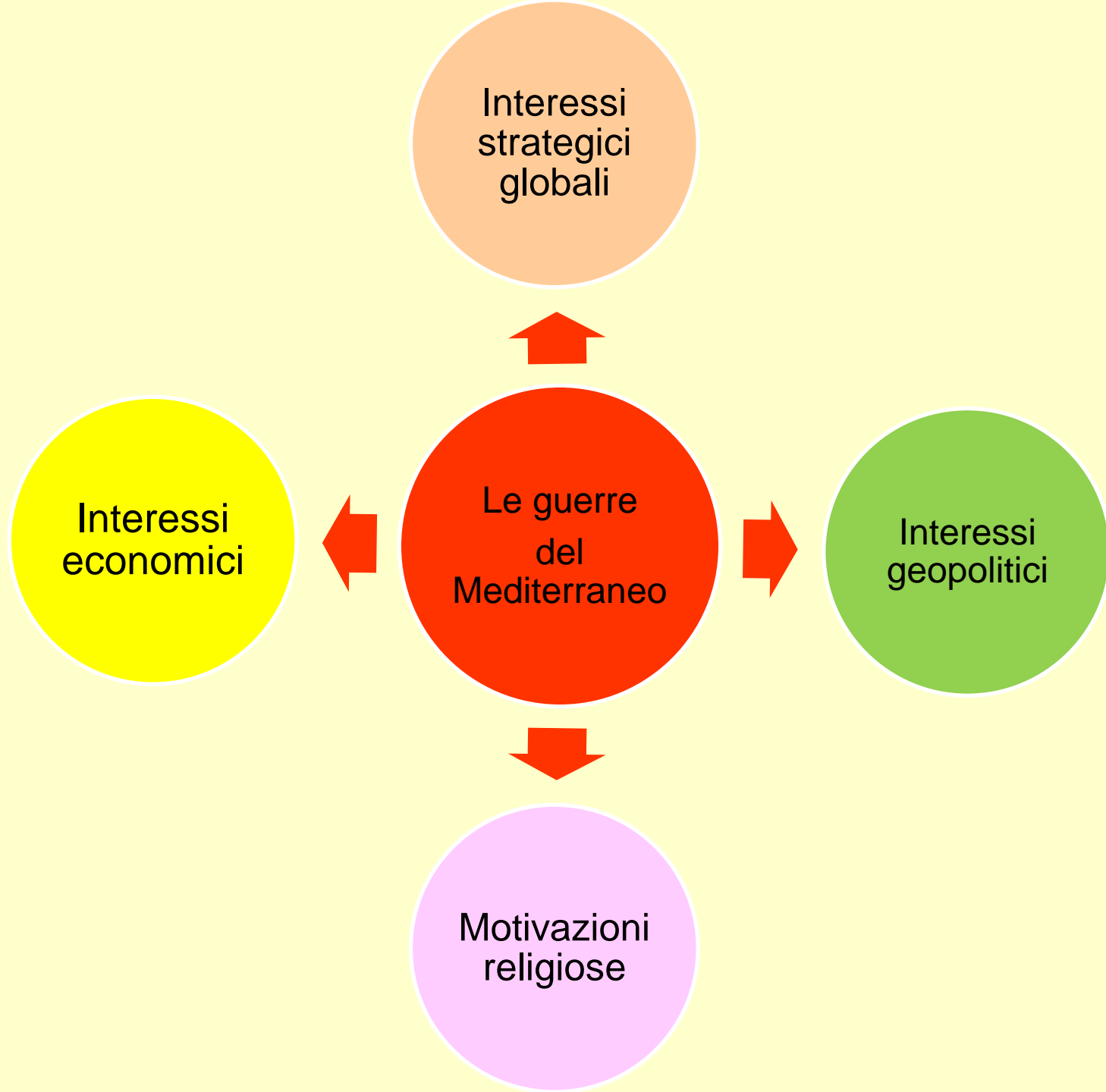
Fonte: SIPRI Yearbook 2014

	<i>2013</i>	<i>2009-2013</i>
Algeria	336	4221
Marocco	43	2596
Egitto	501	2293
Sudan	345	842
Uganda	20	770
Sudafrica	2	654

## Italia: export militare in M.O. e Nord Africa 2010-2014



Fonte: ns. elaboraz. su dati SIPRI 2015





## Interessi strategici globali

- Questione israelo-palestinese
- Ruolo dell'Iran
- Siria - Porto di Tartus, base navale russa



## Interessi geopolitici

- Egitto - Canale di Suez
- Golfo Persico- Stretto di Hormuz
- Yemen - Stretto di Baab el Mandeb



## Interessi economici

- Petrolio
- Diamanti, coltan, legname ecc.
- Gas



## Motivazioni religiose

- Contrasti sciiti/sunniti
- Contrasti musulmani/cristiani/animisti

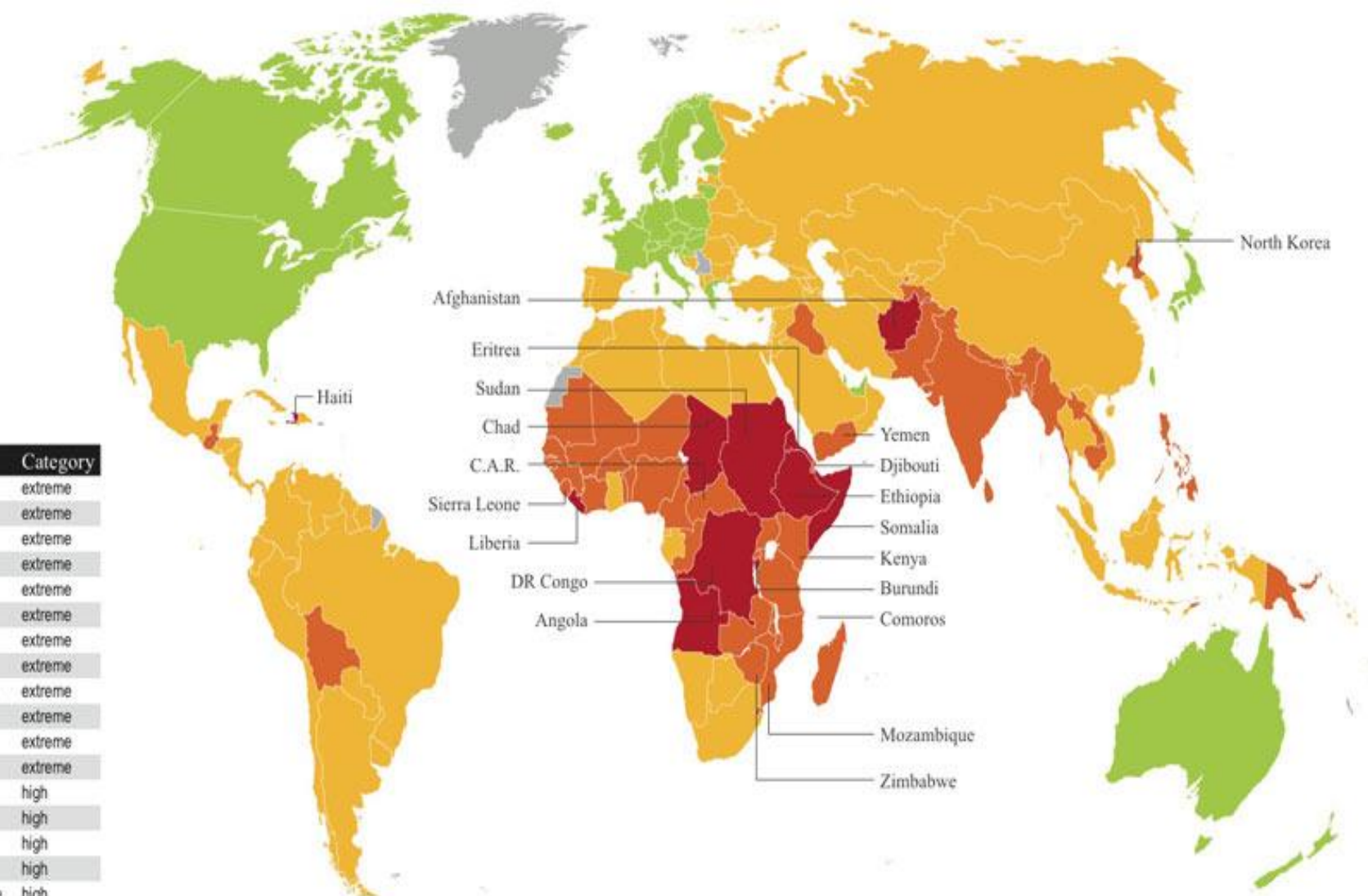
# La povertà nel mondo



Paesi in base al PIL (PPA) ovvero PIL pro-capite corretto per parità di potere d'acquisto 2010 (IMF 2010)

[https://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Classificazioni\\_dei\\_paesi\\_poveri#/media/File:WorldPBI-PPA.PNG](https://it.wikipedia.org/wiki/Classificazioni_dei_paesi_poveri#/media/File:WorldPBI-PPA.PNG)

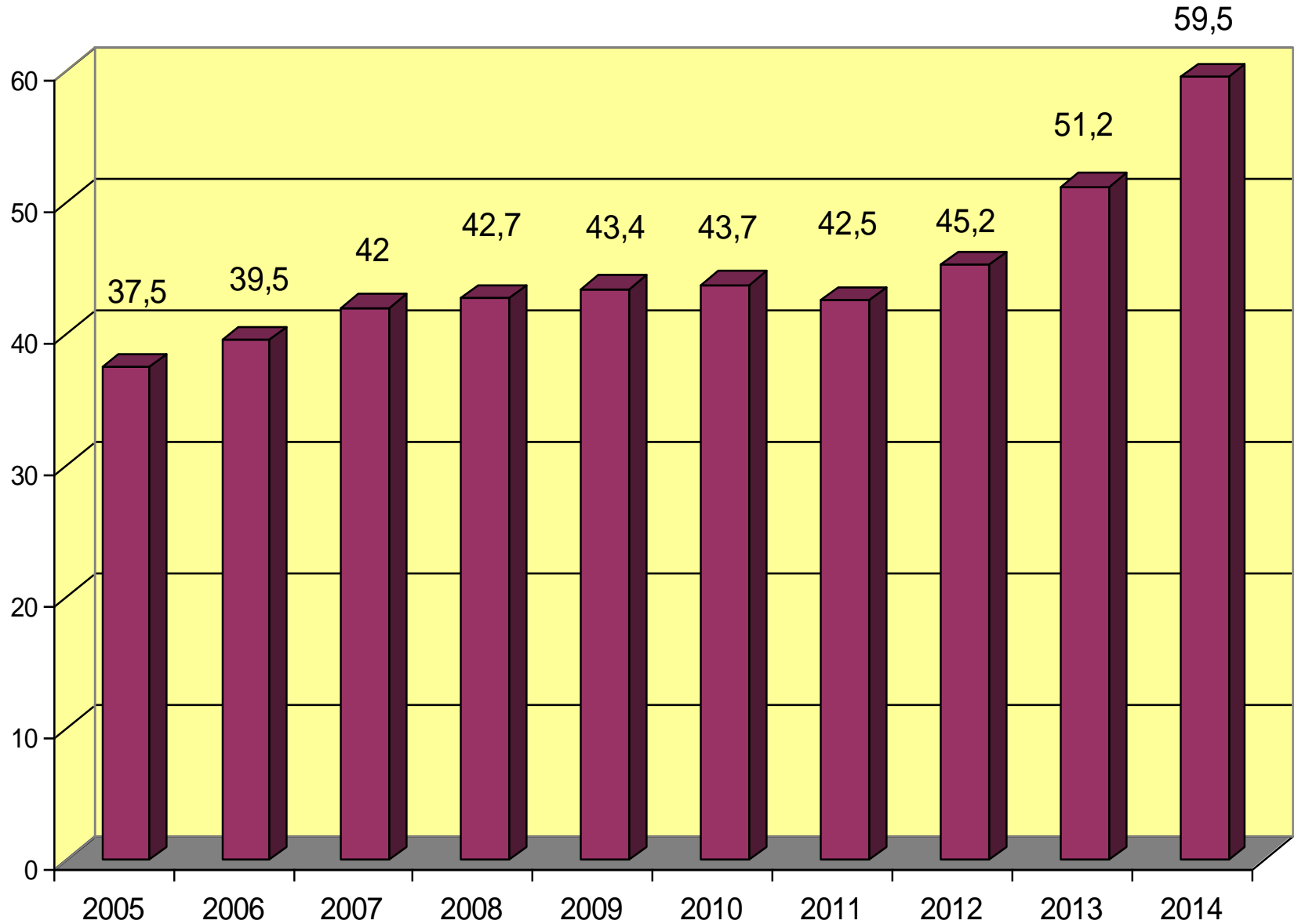
- Extreme risk ■
- High risk ■
- Medium risk ■
- Low risk ■
- No Data ■



Rank	Country	Category
1	DR Congo	extreme
1	Somalia	extreme
3	Burundi	extreme
4	Eritrea	extreme
5	Angola	extreme
6	Chad	extreme
7	Ethiopia	extreme
7	Haiti	extreme
9	Afghanistan	extreme
9	Liberia	extreme
11	Comoros	extreme
12	Sudan	extreme
13	C.A.R.	high
14	Djibouti	high
15	Zimbabwe	high
16	Yemen	high
17	Sierra Leone	high
18	Mozambique	high
19	North Korea	high
20	Kenya	high

- Afghanistan
- Eritrea
- Sudan
- Chad
- C.A.R.
- Sierra Leone
- Liberia
- DR Congo
- Angola
- Yemen
- Djibouti
- Ethiopia
- Somalia
- Kenya
- Burundi
- Comoros
- Mozambique
- Zimbabwe
- North Korea
- Haiti

# Rifugiati per cause di guerra

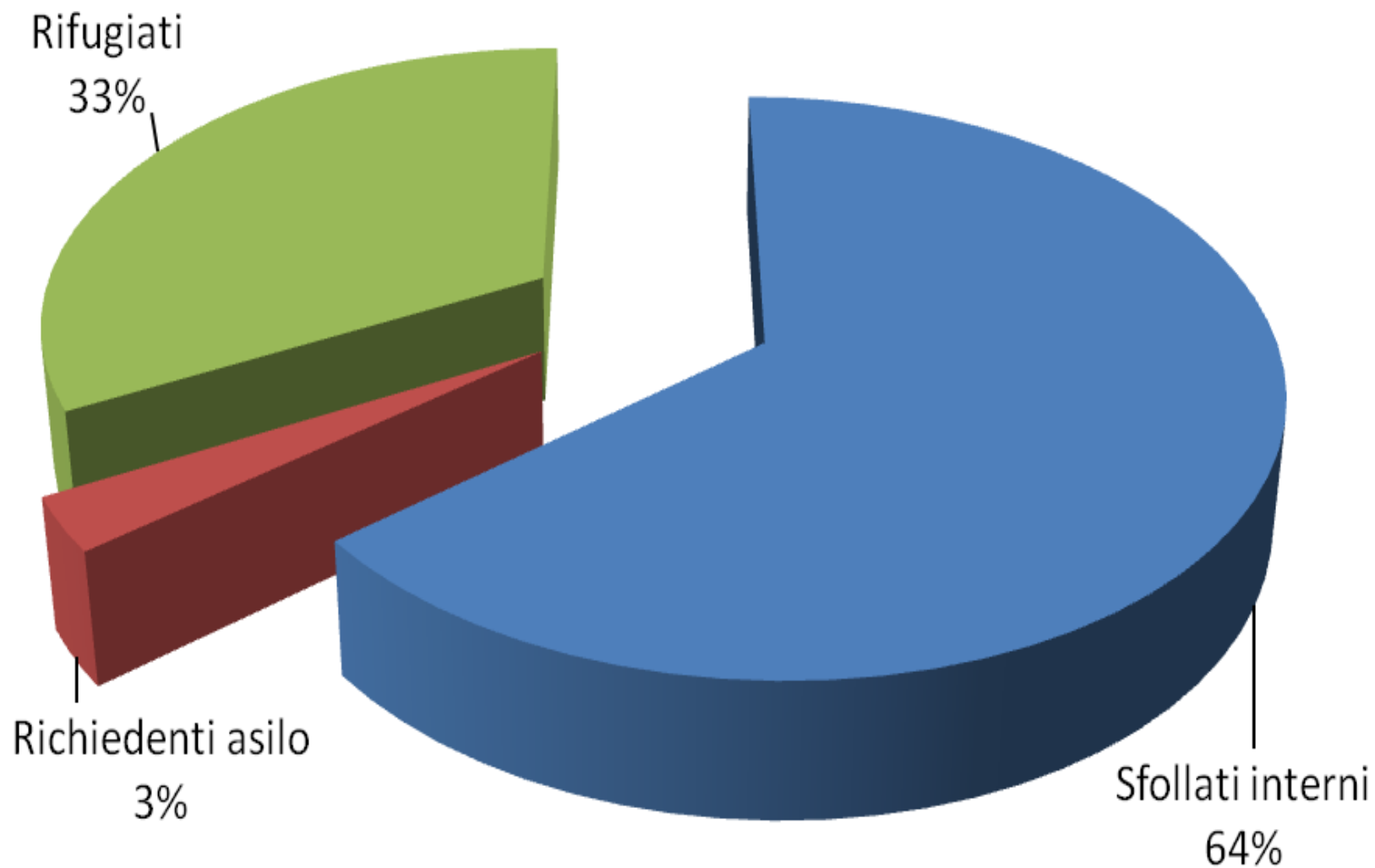


(milioni)

Fonte: UNHCR



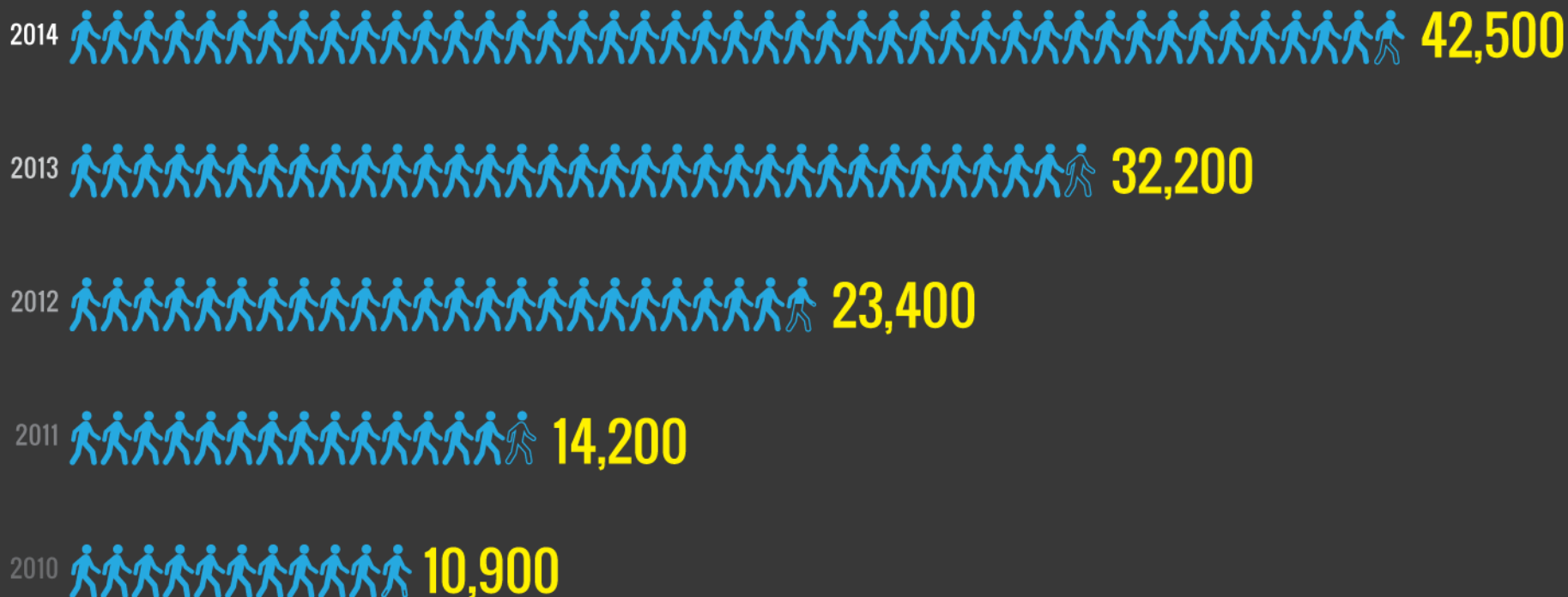
# Rifugiati per cause di guerra 2014



Fonte: ns elaboraz. su dati UNHCR 2015

# Il crescente costo umano della guerra: Persone costrette alla fuga quotidianamente dal 2010

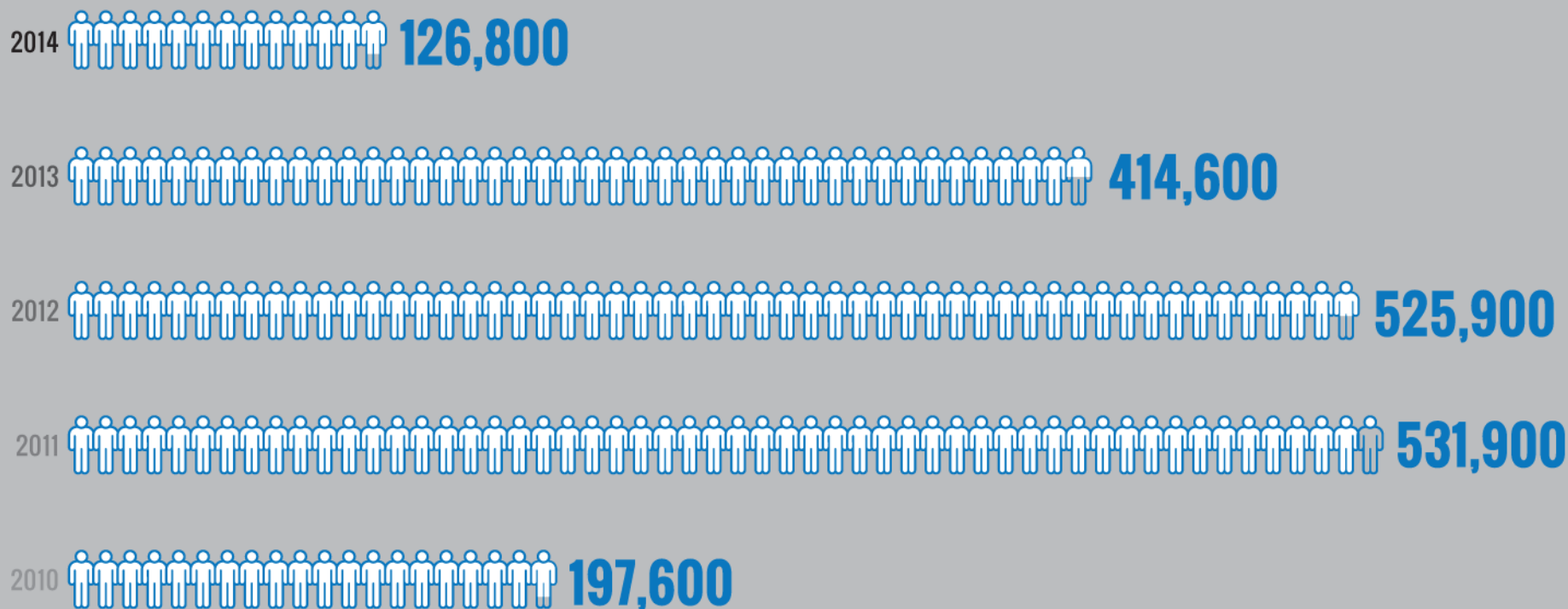
Fonte: UNHCR / 18 giugno 2015



 1.000 rifugiati, sfollati interni, richiedenti asilo

# Rispetto agli anni precedenti, nel 2014 molti meno rifugiati hanno potuto fare ritorno a casa

Fonte: UNHCR / 18 giugno 2015



 10.000 rimpatriati

# Movimenti migratori dalla Siria 2013



# Movimenti migratori dalla Libia 2013



# Movimenti migratori dall'Iraq

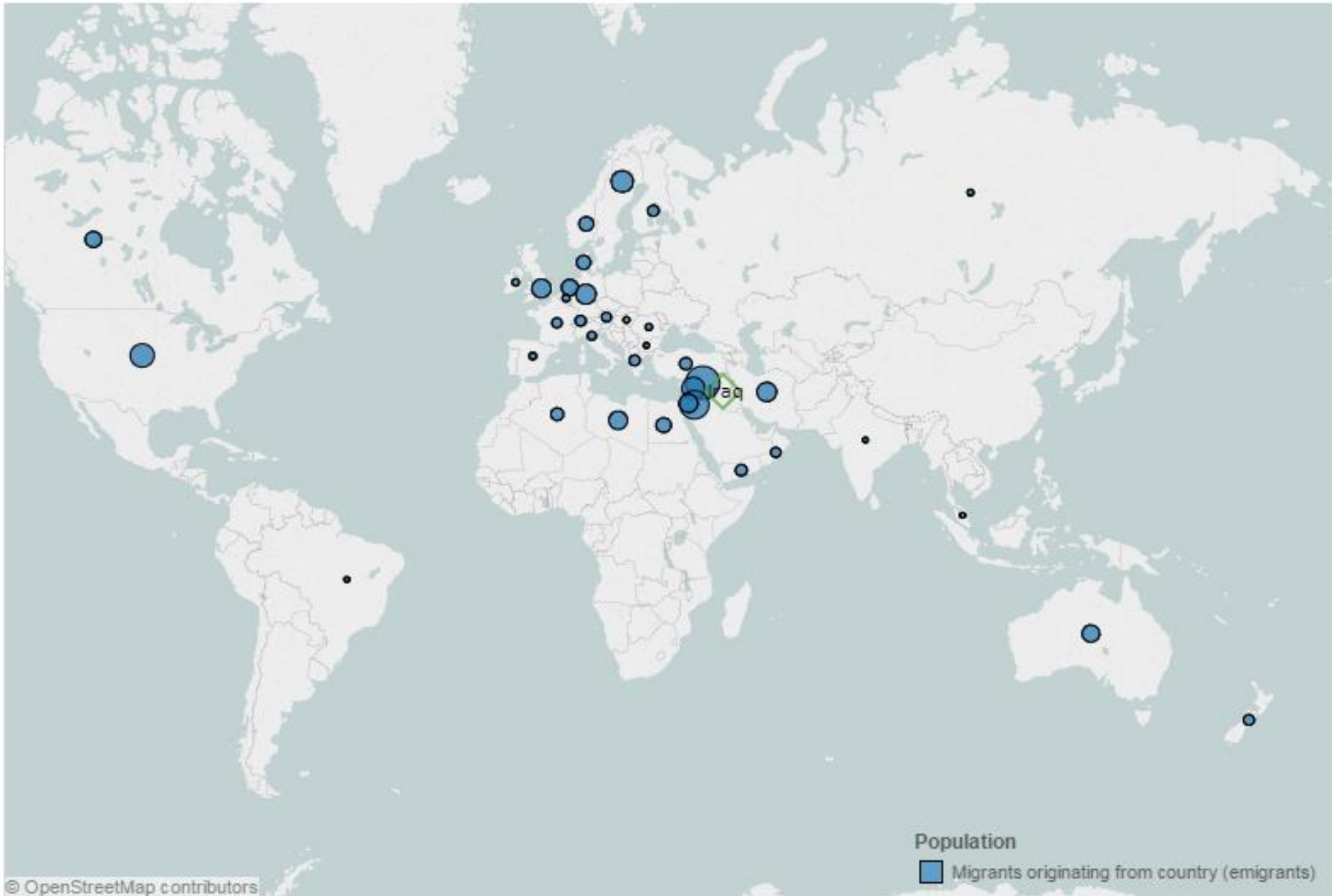


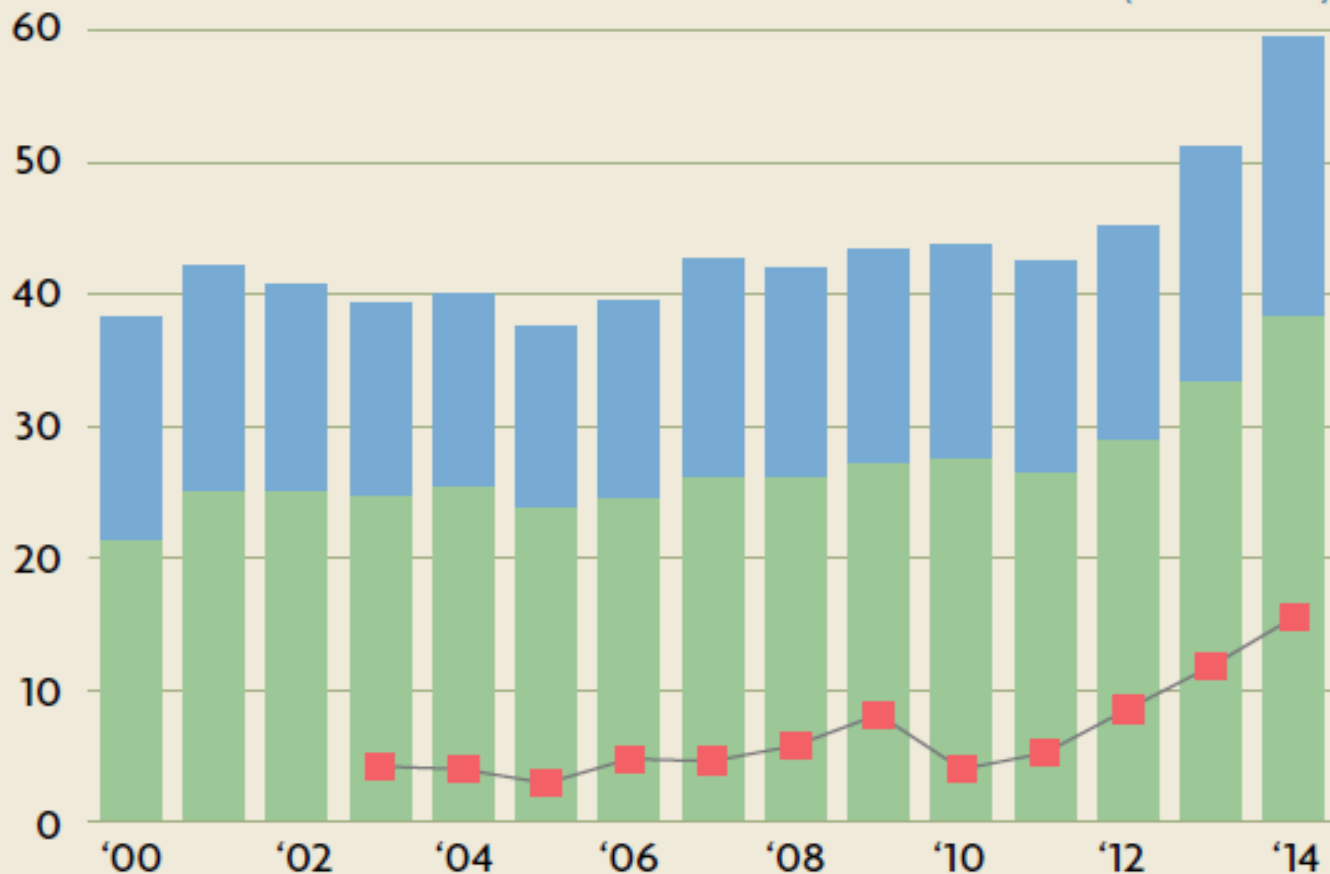
Fig.

1

# Displacement in the 21<sup>st</sup> century

| 2000-2014 (end-year)

(in millions)



Refugees and asylum-seekers

Internally displaced persons

People newly displaced during the year\*

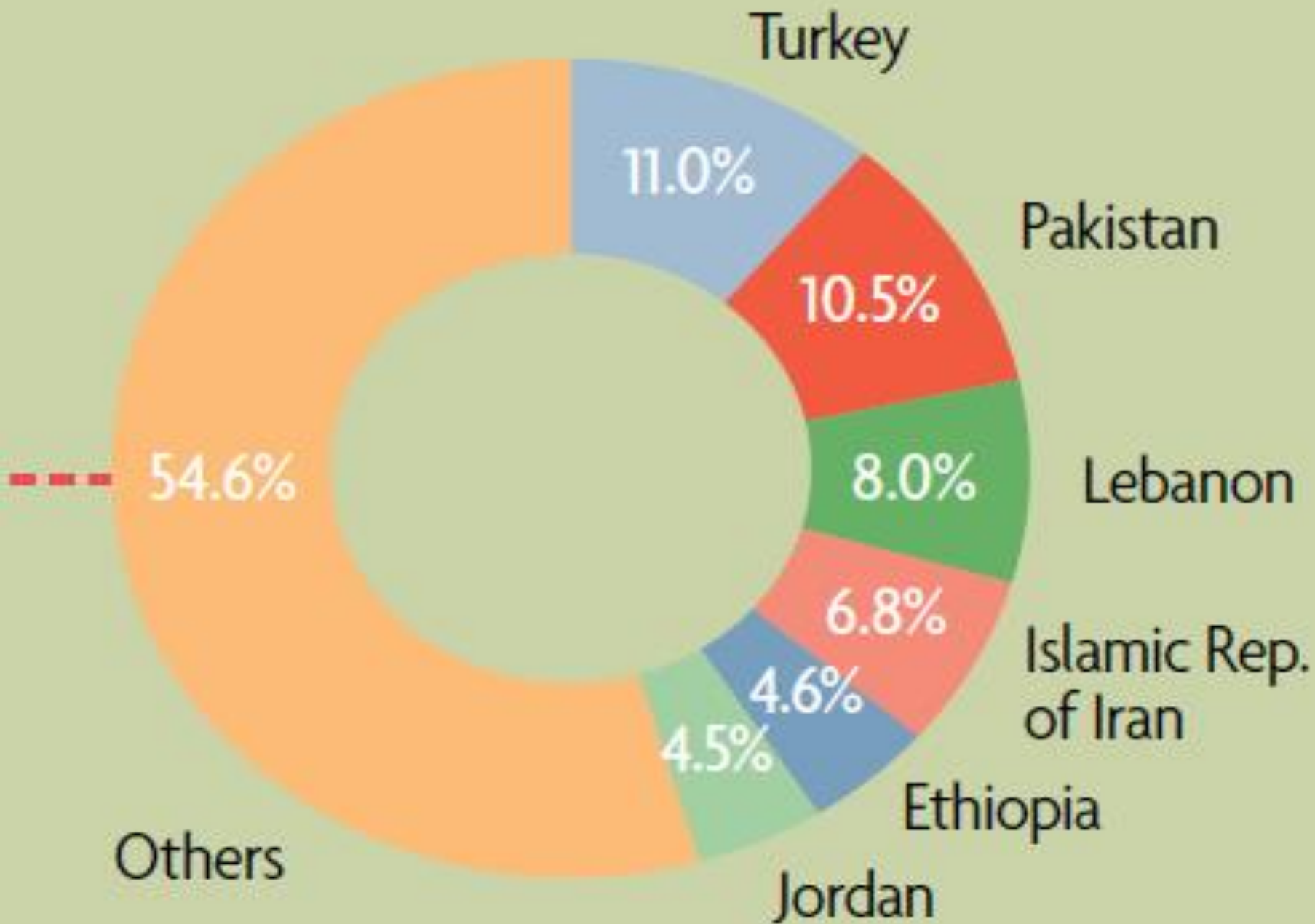
\* Displaced internally and across international borders. Available since 2003.

1. Turkey (1.59 million)
2. Pakistan (1.51 million)
3. Lebanon (1.15 million)
4. Islamic Republic of Iran (982,000)
5. Ethiopia (659,500)
6. Jordan (654,100)



# Top hosts

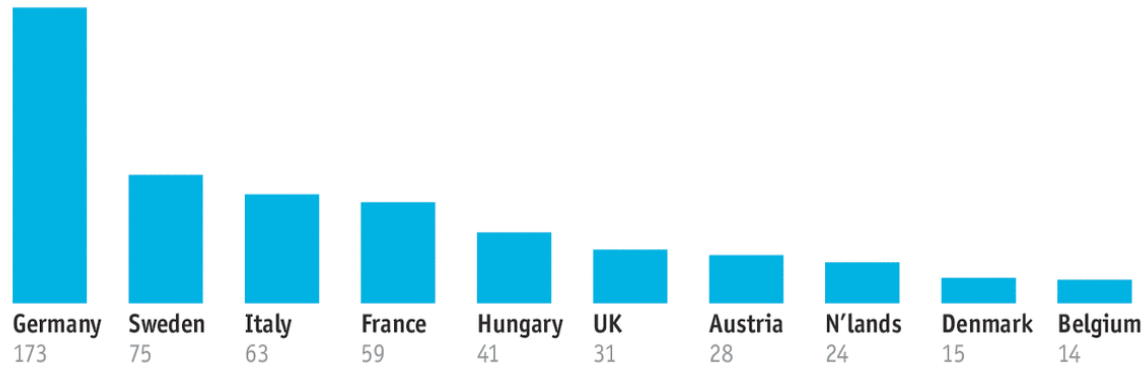




# Asylum seekers to the European Union

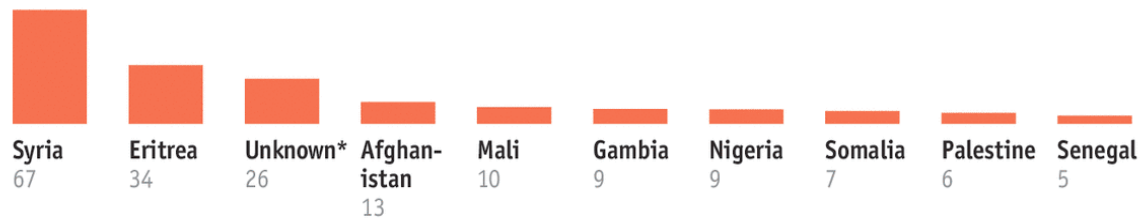
## Top destination countries

Number of submitted asylum applications, 2014, '000



## Top origin countries

Border crossings by sea, number of illegal detections, 2014, '000



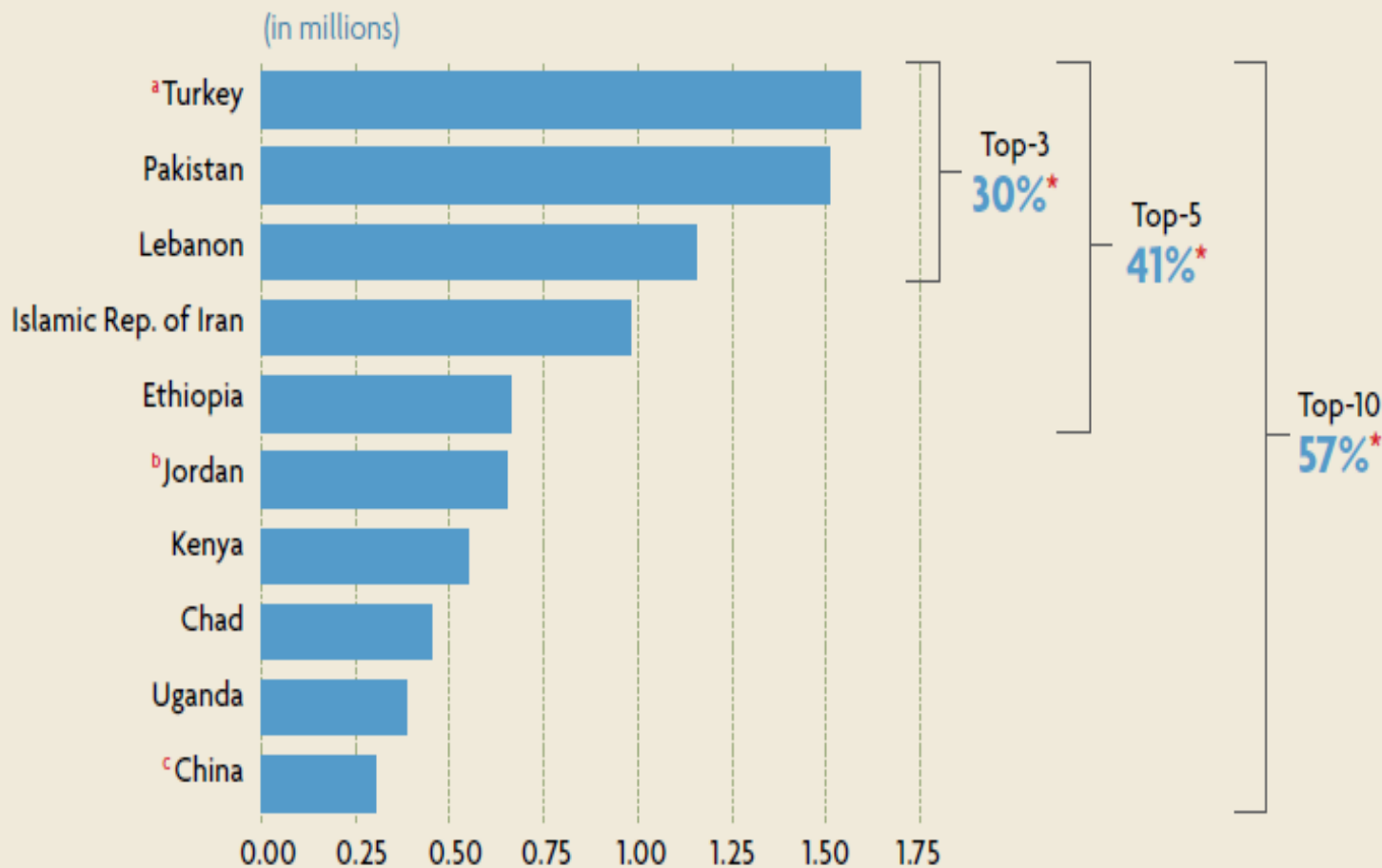
Sources: i-Map; Frontex; UNHCR

\*Unspecified sub-Saharan nationals Fonte: UNHCR World at war 2015

# Top origins

1. Syrian Arab Republic  
(3.88 million)
2. Afghanistan  
(2.59 million)
3. Somalia (1.11 million)

# Major refugee-hosting countries | end-2014



\* Reflects proportion out of global number of refugees at end-2014.

<sup>a</sup> Refugee figure for Syrians in Turkey is a Government estimate.

<sup>b</sup> Includes 29,300 Iraqi refugees registered with UNHCR in Jordan. The Government estimates the number of Iraqis at 400,000 individuals at the end of March 2015. This includes refugees and other categories of Iraqis.

<sup>c</sup> The 300,000 Vietnamese refugees are well integrated and in practice receive protection from the Government of China.

**59.5 million**  
forcibly displaced worldwide

If these 59.5 million persons were a nation, they would make up the 24<sup>th</sup> largest in the world.

19.5 million refugees

38.2 million internally displaced persons <sup>(2)</sup>

1.8 million asylum-seekers

14.4 million under UNHCR's mandate

5.1 million Palestinian refugees registered by UNRWA